

Tomcat

- description :
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Tomcat Versions

Apache Tomcat Version	Servlet Spec	Jsp Spec	Web Socket Spec	JDK	
Apache Tomcat 9.0.33	4.0	2.3	1.1	JDK 8	
Apache Tomcat 8.5.53	3.1	2.3	1.1	JDK 7	
Apache Tomcat 8.0.53	3.1	2.3	1.1	JDK 7	
Apache Tomcat 7.0.103	3.0	2.2	1.1	JDK 6	
Apache Tomcat 6.0.53	2.5	2.1	-	JDK 5	
Apache Tomcat 5.5.36	2.4	2.0	-	JDK 1.4	
Apache Tomcat 4.1.40	2.3	1.2	-	JDK 1.3	
Apache Tomcat 3.3.2	2.2	1.1	-	JDK 1.1	

2020.02.24 CVE-2020-1938 Apache Tomcat (Ghostcat)
(), CVE-2020-1938

- 1.
2. server.xml, workers.properties

workers.properties

```
worker.list=loadbalancer

worker.loadbalancer.type=lb
worker.loadbalancer.balanced_workers=worker1,worker2
worker.loadbalancer.sticky_session=1

worker.worker1.type=ajp13
worker.worker1.host=127.0.0.1
worker.worker1.port=8020
worker.worker1.lbfactor=1
worker.worker1.secret=${random }
```

server.xml

```
<Connector protocol="AJP/1.3"
    secret="${random    }"
    address="127.0.0.1"
    port="8020"
    redirectPort="8443" />
```

가 '8009' ,

catalina.sh ()

```
284
285 # Set UMASK unless it has been overridden
286 if [ -z "$UMASK" ]; then
287     UMASK="0027" --> 0022
288 fi
289 umask $UMASK
```

Tomcat root UMASK가 0022
 0022 : Reading - 4, Writing - 2, Executing - 1, : 0777 - 0022 = 0755 ->
 chmod 755 7: , 5: , 5:

가 가 가 was 가
 {TOMCAT_ROOT}/conf/web.xml

```
<error-page>
    <error-code>401</error-code>
    <location>/error.jsp</location>
</error-page>
<error-page>
    <error-code>402</error-code>
    <location>/error.jsp</location>
</error-page>
.....
```

1. *.log 30
1. crontab
2. catalina.out
1. logrotate.d ()

***.log**

crontab SHELL (\${CATALINA_HOME}/bin/log_delete.sh)

```
#!/bin/sh
#30                *.log, *.txt
cd ${CATALINA_HOME}
find ./logs -mtime +30 -name '*.log' -exec rm -f {} \;
find ./logs -mtime +30 -name '*.txt' -exec rm -f {} \;
```

crontab or LogProc actctl.sh

```
//                가
$> chmod +x ${CATALINA_HOME}/bin/log_delete.sh
//
$> crontab -l //
$> crontab -e //
0 5 * * * ${CATALINA_HOME}/bin/log_delete.sh #                5
```

logrotate

```
// /etc/logrotate.d                tomcat
$> vi /etc/logrotate.d/tomcat //                가

//
/usr/local/tomcat/*log { // *log                catalina.out 가
    copytruncate
    daily
    rotate 30
    compress
    missingok
    notifempty
    dateext
}

copytruncate :
daily :
compress :                gzip
dateext :
missingok :
rotate 30 :                30
notifempty :
```

catalina.out

Tomcat (logrotate.d)

logrotate.d

Tomcat catalina.out

[logrotate](#)

https

```
> https          SSL
>      tomcat
> keystoreFile  keystorePass  가
```

```
<Connector port="8443"
protocol="org.apache.coyote.http11.Http11Protocol"
          maxThreads="150" SSLEnabled="true" scheme="https"
secure="true"
          clientAuth="false" sslProtocol="TLS" keystoreFile="
/sslcert.co.kr_xxxxx.jks      " keystorePass=".jks      "/>
```

[\[Tomcat\] apache-tomcat secretRequired](#)[\(AJP Connector SSL, secret key, secret password\)](#)

```
'/'          .      ("")      '/'
```

Apache-tomcat

- [\[CentOS\] apache-tomcat](#) httpd 2.4.x, tomcat-connectors-1.2.46-src
- [\[CentOS7\]](#) (mod_jk) &
- [Apache-Tomcat-7.0.100](#) server.xml AJP

Linux

-

Windows

/

[\[tomcat\]](#)

```
service.bat install
```

```
prompt
service.bat
```

```
sc delete
```

```
prompt
> >
```

Optimization, Tunning

- JAVA_OPTS

```
JAVA_OPTS="-Djava.awt.headless=true -server -Xms512m -Xmx8192m -
XX:NewSize=256m -XX:MaxNewSize=256m -XX:PermSize=256m -XX:MaxPermSize=512m -
XX:+DisableExplicitGC"
```

```
-Xms: Heap
-Xmx: Heap
setenv.sh, setenv.bat
```

Tomcat8 Heap memory size

```
setenv.bat
```

```
setenv.sh
```

```
export CATALINA_OPTS="$CATALINA_OPTS -Xms512m"
```

Tip

- [Tomcat](#)

Troubleshooting

'Creation of SecureRandom instance for session ID generation using [SHA1PRNG] took'

```
: JAVA_OPTS="$JAVA_OPTS -Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom tomcat
/dev/random
```

(Apache Tomcat 8.5 → ApacheTomcat85)

tomcat7 the basedir environment variable is not defined tomcat7

CATALINA_HOME, JAVA_HOME /etc/profile, ~/.bash_profile, catalina.sh

80 (not root)

```
1~1024 root bind가 가 .
iptables 8080
# iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp --dport 80 -j REDIRECT --to-port 8080
```

TOMCAT ROOT가 80

“Catalina”;

```
: Failed to start connector [Connector[AJP/1.3-8009]]
org.apache.catalina.LifecycleException: service.getName(): "Catalina";
    at
org.apache.catalina.connector.Connector.startInternal(Connector.java:1065)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardService.startInternal(StandardService.java:
460)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at
org.apache.catalina.core.StandardServer.startInternal(StandardServer.java:74
4)
    at org.apache.catalina.util.LifecycleBase.start(LifecycleBase.java:183)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Catalina.start(Catalina.java:712)
    at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
    at
sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:57
)
    at
sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl
.java:43)
    at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:606)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap.start(Bootstrap.java:294)
    at org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap.main(Bootstrap.java:428)
Caused by: java.lang.IllegalArgumentException: AJP
secretRequired="true"
    at
org.apache.coyote ajp.AbstractAjpProtocol.start(AbstractAjpProtocol.java:211
)
    at
org.apache.catalina.connector.Connector.startInternal(Connector.java:1058)
... 12 more
```

: server.xml Connector secretRequired="false" 가

```
<Connector secretRequired="false" connectionTimeout="20000" port="8080"
protocol="HTTP/1.1" redirectPort="8443"/>
```

Invalid byte tag in constant pool: 19

:

```
Tomcat 9.0.x : 9.0.0.M18
Tomcat 8.5.x : 8.5.12
Tomcat 8.0.x : 8.0.42
Tomcat 7.0.x : 7.0.76
```

<https://avaiable.tistory.com/261>

- [hot deploy](#)

Ref

- [Apache Tomcat Versions](#)
-
- [+ server.xml](#)

[tomcat](#)

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