

- description :
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Linux

- (OS) , CPU, ,
. OS

- 가

- ,
- 가
- CLI() GUI()
- OS
- PC
- ()

- AP , ,
IoT, TV , ,

(sudo)

- 가 . sudo permission denied 가

- ,
-
- root 가

- FAT(File Allocate Table) :

-
-

- NTFS(New Technology File System) : FAT

- , FAT 가 가
- EXT(EXTended file system) :

mount

- ex) ,USB

- USB PnP , PnP
- mount PnP
 - mount - df
 - mount - remount [device] [directory]

- ,

- 가
- (PPID), (fork) 가
- (kernel)
- ()가
- ID(PID)가

- Windows / .(test.txt=TEST.txt)
- Linux . (test != TEST)

task

- - 가 CPU
- - 가
- - , , ,
- - , 가 ,
- 가 - 가
- -

- Unix Tree 가 FHS(Filesystem Hierarchy System) - /
- 가 - bin (binary) (ls, cp, mv, rm)
- binaryse
- - boot
- - etc
- - dev , ODD, USB
- 가
- - home ()가
- - lib
- - lib .
- - proc 가

-
-
- “ 가 ”
-
- - sbin
 - bin
 - , ,
- 가 - var
 - , ,
 - 가
- - usr
 - ,
 -
 - GCC, Apache, MySQL, PHP
 -
- - sys
 - 가

Multi-User

- 가

Multi-Tasking

- task() ,
- , 300 가 (GUN)

init

- , init
- init /sbin/init ,
- init , init
- init 가
- killed가 가
- init

-
-
- . input output write 가
- , syslogd httpd
-
- (Bash CLI → ,) bash가

Bourne Shell	sh	
C Shell	csh	C 가 , Bourne Shell , ,
TC Schell	tcsh	C Shell 가
Korn Shell	ksh	Bourne Shell 가 C Shell , Unix
Bourne Again Shell (bash)	bash	가 Bourne C Korn Shell

- - grep [ID] /etc/passwd

```
$ chsh # (Changing shell)
Password: # ID
New shell [/bin/bash]: /bin/csh #
Shell changed. #
```

- - etc 가

```
$ cat /etc/shells
/bin/sh
/bin/bash
```

```
/sbin/nologin  
/bin/dash  
/bin/tcsh  
/bin/csh
```

- Shell() (batch) . ,
Shell

Script
가

- 1. 가
 2. , 가
 - 1. 가
 2. sh , , BSD , therof ,
가
 3. , , 가
- 5 , , shell

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