

JavaScript Conditions

- description : JavaScript if else and else if
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[JavaScript if else and else if](#)

(Conditional Statements)

Conditional Statements

JavaScript

- `if`
- `else`
- `else if`
- `switch`

```
'switch'
```

The if Statement

true JavaScript if

Syntax

```
if (condition) {  
  // block of code to be executed if the condition is true  
}
```

if . (If IF) JavaScript .

Example

18:00 "Good day" .

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <p>Display "Good day!" if the hour is less than 18:00:</p>
  <p id="demo">Good Evening!</p>
  <script>
    if (new Date().getHours() < 18) {
      document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Good day!";
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

The else Statement

else .

Syntax

```
if (condition) {
  // block of code to be executed if the condition is true
} else {
  // block of code to be executed if the condition is false
}
```

Example

18 "Good day" , "Good evening" .

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <p>Click the button to display a time-based greeting:</p>
  <button onclick="myFunction()">Try it</button>
  <p id="demo"></p>
  <script>
    function myFunction() {
```

```

    var hour = new Date().getHours();
    var greeting;
    if (hour < 18) {
        greeting = "Good day";
    } else {
        greeting = "Good evening";
    }
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = greeting;
}
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

The else if Statement

else if statement is used to check multiple conditions. It is written as follows:

Syntax

```

if (condition01) {
    // block of code to be executed if the condition01 is true
} else if (condition02) {
    // block of code to be executed if the condition01 is false and
    condition02 is true
} else {
    // block of code to be executed if the condition01 is false and
    condition02 is false
}

```

Example

10:00 "Good morning" , ,
 20:00 "Good day" , ,
 "Good Evening" .

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
    <p>Click the button to display a time-based greeting:</p>
    <button onclick="myFunction()">Try it</button>
    <p id="demo"></p>
    <script>
        function myFunction() {
            var greeting;

```

```
var time = new Date().getHours();
if (time < 10) {
  greeting = "Good morning";
} else if (time < 20) {
  greeting = "Good day";
} else {
  greeting = "Good evening";
}
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = greeting;
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

More Examples

W3Schools WWF (World Wildlife Foundation)
(random number) 50 %

```
if (Math.random() < 0.5) {
  text = "<a href='https://w3schools.com'>Visit W3Schools</a>";
} else {
  text = "<a href='https://wwf.org'>Visit WWF</a>";
}
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;
```

, [Javascript](#), [Conditions](#), [if](#), [else](#), [and](#), [else, if](#)

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