

# JavaScript Arrays

- description : JavaScript Arrays
- author :
- email : shlim@repia.com
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## The source of this article

[[[https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_events.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_events.asp)[https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_arrays.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_arrays.asp) JavaScript

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars;
```

## What is an Array?

( : ) ,

```
let car1 = "Saab";
let car2 = "Volvo";
let car3 = "BMW";
```

?

!

? 가 3 가 300

## Creating an Array

JavaScript

가

## Syntax

```
var array_name = [item1, item2, ...];
```

```
var cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
```

(line breaks)

```
let cars = [  
  "Saab",  
  "Volvo",  
  "BMW"  
];
```

## Using the JavaScript Keyword new

```
let cars = new Arrays("Saab", "Volvo", "BMW");
```

, new Array() 가 , the array literal method)

## Access the Elements of an Array

(index number)

cars

```
let name = cars[0];
```

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars[1]; // Volvo
```

**Note:** 0 . [0] . [1]

## Changing an Array Element

`cars`

```
cars[0] = "Opel";
```

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];  
cars[2] = "Opel";  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars; // Saab, Volvo, Opel
```

## Access the Full Array

JavaScript

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars; // Saab, Volvo, BMW
```

## Arrays are Objects

. JavaScript `typeof`

“ ”

, JavaScript

가

“ ”

`person[0]` John

### Array:

```
let person = ["John", "Doe", 46];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0]; // John
```

`person.firstName` John (members)

### Object

```
let person = { firstName: "John", lastName: "Doe", age: 46 };
```

JavaScript 가 .  
 , 가 .  
 가 . 가 . 가 .

## JavaScript

```
length      (          )      .
```

length 가 .

```
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = first; // Banana
```

## Accessing the Last Array Element

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
let last = fruits[fruits.length - 1];
// fruits[fruits.length-1] = fruits[4-1] = fruits[3]
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = last; // Mango
```

## Looping Array Elements

가 for loop .

```
let fruits, text, fLen, i; //
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"]; // fruits
fLen = fruits.length; // 4

text = "<ul>";
for (i = 0; i < fLen; i++) {
  text += "<li>" + fruits[i] + "</li>";
}
text += "</ul>";

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;
```

Array.forEach() .

```
let fruits, text;
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];

text = "<ul>";
fruits.forEach(myFunction);
text += "</ul>";
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;

function myFunction(value) {
  text += "<li>" + value + "</li>";
}
```

## Adding Array Elements

가 가 "push()" .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;

function myFunction() {
  fruits.push("Lemon");
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
} // Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Lemon
```

length 가 .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;

function myFunction() {
  fruits[fruits.length] = "Lemon";
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
}
```

**WARNING!** 가 가 (undefined) " (holes)" .

```
let fruits, text, fLen, i;
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
\fruits[6] = "Lemon";

fLen = fruits.length;
text = "";
for (i = 0; i < fLen; i++) {
  text += fruits[i] + "<br>";
}
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;
// Banana Orange Apple Mango undefined undefined Lemon
```

## Associative Arrays( )

가 .  
가 ( hashes) .

JavaScript 가 .

JavaScript 가 .

```
let person = [];
person[0] = "John";
person[1] = "Doe";
person[2] = 46;
let x = person.length;
let y = person[0];
console.log(x); // person.length will return 3
console.log(y); // person[0] will return "John"
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0] + " " + person.length;
// John 3
```

## WARNING!!

, JavaScript

```
let person = [];
person["firstName"] = "John";
person["lastName"] = "Doe";
person["age"] = 46;
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0] + " " + person.length;
// undefined()
```

## The Difference Between Arrays and Objects

JavaScript (arrays)\* 가 (numbered indexes)

JavaScript (objects) (named indexes)

가

가

## When to Use Arrays. When to use Objects.

- JavaScript

- ( )
- 

## Avoid new Array()

JavaScript new Array() 가

[]

가

:

```
let points = new Array(); // Bad
let points = []; // Good
```

2

6

가

.

```
//
let points = new Array(40, 100, 1, 5, 25, 10);
let points = [40, 100, 1, 5, 25, 10];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = points[0];
console.log(points); // 40
```

new

가

.

```
let points = new Array(40, 100); // Creates an array with two elements ( 40
and 100)
```

```
let points = new Array(40);
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = points[0];
// Creates an array with 40 undefined elements!!!
```

## How to Recognize an Array

: 가

?

JavaScript

typeof가 "object"

.

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = typeof fruits; // object
```

typeof

JavaScript

.

### Solution 1:

, ECMAScript 5

Array.isArray()

.

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
```

```
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = Array.isArray(fruits); //
true
```

ECMAScript 5가

## Solution 2:

, isArray() :

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = isArray(fruits);

function isArray(myArray) {
  return myArray.constructor.toString().indexOf("Array") > -1;
} // true
```

가 true .  
 , "Array" 가 , true .

## Solution 3:

instanceof 가 true .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits instanceof Array; //
true
```

, Javascript, Arrays

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