

JavaScript Arrays

- description : JavaScript Arrays
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[[https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_events.asphttps://www.w3schools.com/js/js_arrays.asp JavaScript

```
<script>
  let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars;
</script>
```

What is an Array?

(:) ,

```
let car1 = "Saab";
let car2 = "Volvo";
let car3 = "BMW";
```

?

!

? 가 3 가 300

Creating an Array

JavaScript

가

Syntax

```
var array_name = [item1, item2, ...];
```

```
var cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
```

(line breaks)

```
let cars = [  
  "Saab",  
  "Volvo",  
  "BMW"  
];
```

Using the JavaScript Keyword new

```
let cars = new Array("Saab", "Volvo", "BMW");
```

, new Array() 가 , the array literal method)

Access the Elements of an Array

(index number)

cars

```
let name = cars[0];
```

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars[1]; // Volvo
```

Note: 0 . [0] . [1]

Changing an Array Element

cars

```
cars[0] = "Opel";
```

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
cars[2] = "Opel";
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars; // Saab, Volvo, Opel
```

Access the Full Array

JavaScript

```
let cars = ["Saab", "Volvo", "BMW"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = cars; // Saab, Volvo, BMW
```

Arrays are Objects

. JavaScript typeof

“ ”

, JavaScript

가

“ ”

person[0] John

:

Array:

```
let person = ["John", "Doe", 46];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0]; // John
```

person.firstName John (members)

Object

```
let person = { firstName: "John", lastName: "Doe", age: 46 };
```

```
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person["firstName"]; // John
```

Array Elements Can Be Objects

JavaScript 가 . 가 . : 가 . 가 . 가

```
myArray[0] = Date.now;
myArray[1] = myFunction;
myArray[2] = myCars;
```

Array Properties and Methods

JavaScript .

```
let x = cars.length; // The length property returns the number of elements
let y = cars.sort(); // The sort() method sorts arrays
```

The length Property

length () .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits.length;
// the length of fruits is 4
```

length 가 .

Accessing the First Array Element

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
let first = fruits[0];
```

```
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = first; // Banana
```

Accessing the Last Array Element

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
let last = fruits[fruits.length - 1];
// fruits[fruits.length-1] = fruits[4-1] = fruits[3]
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = last; // Mango
```

Looping Array Elements

가 for loop .

```
let fruits, text, fLen, i; //
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"]; // fruits
fLen = fruits.length; // 4

text = "<ul>";
for (i = 0; i < fLen; i++) {
  text += "<li>" + fruits[i] + "</li>";
}
text += "</ul>";

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;
```

Array.forEach() .

```
let fruits, text;
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];

text = "<ul>";
fruits.forEach(myFunction);
text += "</ul>";
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;

function myFunction(value) {
  text += "<li>" + value + "</li>";
}
```

Adding Array Elements

가 가 "push()" .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;

function myFunction() {
  fruits.push("Lemon");
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
} // Banana, Orange, Apple, Mango, Lemon
```

length 가 .

```
let fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;

function myFunction() {
  fruits[fruits.length] = "Lemon";
  document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits;
}
```

WARNING! 가 가 (undefined) " (holes)" .

```
let fruits, text, fLen, i;
fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
\fruits[6] = "Lemon";

fLen = fruits.length;
text = "";
for (i = 0; i < fLen; i++) {
  text += fruits[i] + "<br>";
}
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = text;
// Banana Orange Apple Mango undefined undefined Lemon
```

Associative Arrays()

가 .
가 (hashes) .

JavaScript 가 .

JavaScript 가 .

```
let person = [];
person[0] = "John";
person[1] = "Doe";
person[2] = 46;
let x = person.length;
let y = person[0];
console.log(x); // person.length will return 3
console.log(y); // person[0] will return "John"
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0] + " " + person.length;
// John 3
```

WARNING!!

, JavaScript

```
let person = [];
person["firstName"] = "John";
person["lastName"] = "Doe";
person["age"] = 46;
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person[0] + " " + person.length;
// undefined()
```

The Difference Between Arrays and Objects

JavaScript (arrays)* 가 (numbered indexes)

JavaScript (objects) (named indexes)

가

가

When to Use Arrays. When to use Objects.

- JavaScript

-
-

()

Avoid new Array()

JavaScript new Array() 가

[]

가

:

```
let points = new Array(); // Bas  
let points = []; // Good
```

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가

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, [Javascript](#), [Arrays](#)

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