

# JavaScript Array Iteration

- description : JavaScript Array Iteration
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## The Source of this article

[JavaScript Array Iteration](#)  
 (Array iteration methods)

## Array.forEach()

forEach() ( , a callback function)

### Example

```
let txt = "";
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
numbers.forEach(myFunction);
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = txt;

function myFunction(value, index, array) {
  txt = txt + value + "\, " // 45, 4, 9, 16, 25,
}
```

3 (arguments) 가 .

- (The item value)
- (The item index)
- (The array itself)

(value parameter)

### Example

```
let txt = "";
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
```

```
numbers.forEach(myFunction);  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = txt;  
  
function myFunction(value) {  
  txt = txt + value + "\, " // 45, 4, 9, 16, 25,  
}
```

## Array.map()

map()

map()

map()

2

### Example

```
let numbers1 = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];  
let numbers2 = numbers1.map(myFunction);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = numbers2;  
// 90,8,18,32,50  
function myFunction(value, index, array) {  
  return value * 2;  
}  
console.log(numbers1); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]  
console.log(numbers2); // [90, 8, 18, 32, 50]
```

3 가

- (The item value)
- (The item index)
- (The array itself)

가 value , index array

### Example

```
let numbers1 = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];  
let numbers2 = numbers1.map(myFunction);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = numbers2;  
// 90,8,18,32,50
```

```
function myFunction(value) {  
  return value * 2;  
}  
console.log(numbers1); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]  
console.log(numbers2); // [90, 8, 18, 32, 50]
```

## Array.filter()

filter()

18

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];  
let over18 = numbers.filter(myFunction);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = over18;  
// 45,25  
function myFunction(value, index, array) {  
  return value > 18;  
}  
  
console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]  
console.log(over18); // [45, 25]
```

3 가

- (The item value)
- (The item index)
- (The array itself)

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];  
let over18 = numbers.filter(myFunction);  
  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = over18;  
// 45,25  
function myFunction(value) {  
  return value > 18;  
}  
  
console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
```

```
console.log(over18); // [45, 25]
```

## Array.reduce()

reduce() ( ) .

reduce() .reduceRight() .

reduce() .

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let sum = numbers.reduce(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "The sum is " + sum; // The
sum is 99

function myFunction(total, value, index, array) {
  return total + value;
}

console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
console.log(sum); // 99
```

4

- ( / ) ( The total(the initial value / previously returned value) )
- ( The item value )
- ( The item index )
- ( The array itself )

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let sum = numbers.reduce(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "The sum is " + sum; // The
sum is 99

function myFunction(total, value) {
```

```

    return total + value;
  }

  console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
  console.log(sum);     // 99

```

reduce() (initial value) .

### Example

```

let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let sum = numbers.reduce(myFunction, 100);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "The sum is " + sum; // The
sum is 199

function myFunction(total, value) {
  return total + value;
}

console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
console.log(sum);     // 199

```

## Array.reduceRight()

reduceRight() ( ) .

reduceRight() . reduce() .

reduceRight() .

### Example

```

let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let sum = numbers.reduce(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "The sum is " + sum; // The
sum is 99

function myFunction(total, value, index, array) {
  return total + value;
}

console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]

```

```
console.log(sum); // 99
```

4

- ( / )
- 
- 
- 

## Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let sum = numbers.reduce(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "The sum is " + sum; // The
sum is 99

function myFunction(total, value) {
  return total + value;
}

console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
console.log(sum); // 99
```

## Array.every()

every()

18

## Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let allOver18 = numbers.every(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "All over 18 is " +
allOver18;
// All over 18 is false

function myFunction(value, index, array) {
  return value > 18;
}
console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
```

```
console.log(allOver18); // false
```

- 3 가 .
- 
- 
- 
- 가 ( ) , .

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let allOver18 = numbers.every(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "All over 18 is " +
allOver18;
// All over 18 is false

function myFunction(value) {
  return value > 18;
}
console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
console.log(allOver18); // false
```

### Array.some()

some() .

18 .

### Example

```
let numbers = [45, 4, 9, 16, 25];
let someOver18 = numbers.some(myFunction);

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Some over 18 is " +
someOver18;
// Some over 18 is true

function myFunction(value, index, array) {
  return value > 18;
}
console.log(numbers); // [45, 4, 9, 16, 25]
console.log(someOver18); // true
```

3

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Array.some() Internet Explorer 8

## Array.indexOf()

indexOf()

**Note:**

0

1

### Example

“Apple” :

```
let fruits = ["Apple", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];
let a = fruits.indexOf("Apple");
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Apple is found in position " + a;
// Apple is found in position 0
console.log(fruits); // ["Apple", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"]
console.log(a); // 0
```

### Syntax

```
array.indexOf(item, start)
```

item	.
start	.

Array.indexOf()

-1

## Array.lastIndexOf()

Array.lastIndexOf() Array.indexOf()



## Example

“Apple” :

```
let fruits = ["Apple", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];  
let a = fruits.lastIndexOf("Apple");  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Apple is found in position  
" + (a + 1);
```

, [Javascript](#), [Array](#), [Iteration](#), [Methods](#)

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