



- 가
- 8가 () , , , ,



- 가 4가
- 가

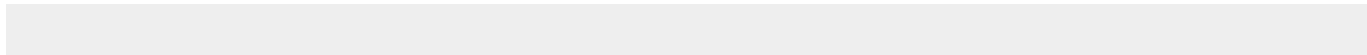


- boolean true false 1
 - : false
- char (2 byte) 2byte
 - : \u0000
- byte 가 1byte byte.
 - : 0
- int(4 byte) (2 byte) (8 byte)
 - : 0
- float (floating-point) float
 - : 0.0F
- double float (8byte) double
 - : 0.0



- (precision)가 , 가 가
- float 7 10 7 double

- | | | |
|---|---|------------------|
| | (Primitive Type) | (Reference Type) |
| • | (Primitive Type) : (boolean), (char), (byte, short, int, long), (float, double) | |
| • | (reference type) : | Java.lang.Object |



-
- 2020



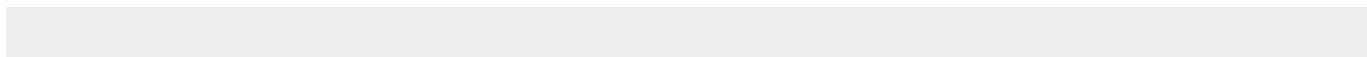
- , 2020, 123, 3.14, "ABC"



- (Immutable) (immutable class)
-
- Ex: Java.lang.String java.awt.Color



- : (type)
- : 가



(initialization)



- year 가 = 2020 year int
- ,
- ,

1. **(explicit initialization)**

:

, 가 ,

2. (initialization block)

:

```
class ExplicitInitialization {
    static {
        /*          */
    }
    {
        /*          */
    }
}
```

- : 가
- : 가

3. (constructor)

:

가

```
class A {
    int instanceValue; //
    static int classValue; // (static, )
    void method(){
        int localValue = 0; //
    }
}
```

static 가 static 가 localValue ,

1.



1) **(instance variable)**

-
- 가
- Ex: 1000 가
- 가

2) **(class variable)**

- static 가 가
- 가
- (global variable) 가

```
class LottoTicket {
    public static final LOTTO_PRICE = 1000;
    ...
}
public static void main(String[] args) {
    //LottoPrice: 1000
    System.out.println("LottoPrice: "+ LottoTicket.LOTTO_PRICE);
}
```

3) **(local variable)**

- 가
- for while

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
        System.out.println("i = " + i);
    }
    System.out.println("i = " + i);//Checked Exception
}
```

, var

Ref

<https://catsbi.oopy.io/6541026f-1e19-4117-8fef-aea145e4fc1b>

<https://github.com/whiteship/live-study/issues/2>

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