

HOW TO - CSS/JS Modal

- description : How TO - CSS/JS Modal
- author :
- email : shlim@repia.com
- lastupdate : 2021-04-09

Ref

[How TO - CSS/JS Modal](#)

CSS JavaScript

How to Create a Modal Box

Step 1) Add HTML:

HTML

```
<h2>Modal Example</h2>
<!-- Trigger/Open The Modal -->
<button id="myBtn">Open Modal</button>
<!-- The Modal -->
<div id="myModal" class="modal">
  <!-- Modal Content -->
  <div class="modal-content">
    <span class="close">&times;</span>
    <p>Strike while the iron is hot!</p>
  </div>
</div>
```

Step 2) Add CSS:

CSS

```
<style>
  body {font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;}
```

```
/* The Modal (background) */
.modal {
  display: none;          /* Hidden by default */
  position: fixed;       /* Stay in place */
  z-index: 1;           /* Sit on top */
  padding-top: 100px;   /* Location of the box */
  left: 0;
  top: 0;
  width: 100%;          /* Full width */
  height: 100%;         /* Full height */
  overflow: auto;       /* Enable scroll if needed */
  background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0); /* Fallback color */
  background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.4); /* Black with opacity */
}
/* Modal Content */
.modal-content {
  background-color: #fefefe;
  margin: auto;
  padding: 20px;
  border: 1px solid #888;
  width: 80%;
}
/* The Close Button */
.close {
  color: #aaaaaa;
  float: right;
  font-size: 28px;
  font-weight: bold;
}
.close:hover,
.close:focus {
  color: #000;
  text-decoration: none;
  cursor: pointer;
}
</style>
```

Step 3) Add JavaScript:

JavaScript

```
<script>
  // Ger the modal
  var modal = document.getElementById("myModal");
  // Get the button that opens the modal
  var btn = document.getElementById("myBtn");
  // Get the <span> element that closes the modal
  var span = document.getElementsByClassName("close")[0];
```

```

// When the user clicks the button, open the modal
btn.onclick = function () {
    modal.style.display = "block";
}
// When the user clicks on <span> (x), close the modal.
span.onclick = function () {
    modal.style.display = "none";
}
// When the user clicks anywhere outside of the modal, close it.
window.onclick = function (event) {
    if (event.target == modal) {
        modal.style.display = "none";
    }
}
</script>

```

Add Header and Footer

modal-header, modal-body, modal-footer

가 .

HTML

```

<h2>Animated Modal with Header and Footer</h2>
<!-- Trigger/Open The Modal -->
<button id="myBtn">Open Modal</button>
<!-- The Modal -->
<div id="myModal" class="modal">
  <!-- Modal content -->
  <div class="modal-content">
    <div class="modal-header">
      <span class="close">&times;</span>
      <h2>Modal Header</h2>
    </div>
    <div class="modal-body">
      <p>Don't judge a book by its cover.</p>
      <p>Don't cross the bridge until you come to it.</p>
    </div>
    <div class="modal-footer">
      <h3>Modal Footer</h3>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>

```

modal ,

modal

가 .

Bottom Modal ("Bottom sheets")

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
<style>
body {font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;}

/* The Modal (background) */
.modal {
  display: none; /* Hidden by default */
  position: fixed; /* Stay in place */
  z-index: 1; /* Sit on top */
  left: 0;
  top: 0;
  width: 100%; /* Full width */
  height: 100%; /* Full height */
  overflow: auto; /* Enable scroll if needed */
  background-color: rgb(0,0,0); /* Fallback color */
  background-color: rgba(0,0,0,0.4); /* Black w/ opacity */
  -webkit-animation-name: fadeIn; /* Fade in the background */
  -webkit-animation-duration: 0.4s;
  animation-name: fadeIn;
  animation-duration: 0.4s
}

/* Modal Content */
.modal-content {
  position: fixed;
  bottom: 0;
  background-color: #fefefe;
  width: 100%;
  -webkit-animation-name: slideIn;
  -webkit-animation-duration: 0.4s;
  animation-name: slideIn;
  animation-duration: 0.4s
}

/* The Close Button */
.close {
  color: white;
  float: right;
  font-size: 28px;
  font-weight: bold;
}
```

```
.close:hover,
.close:focus {
  color: #000;
  text-decoration: none;
  cursor: pointer;
}

.modal-header {
  padding: 2px 16px;
  background-color: #5cb85c;
  color: white;
}

.modal-body {padding: 2px 16px;}

.modal-footer {
  padding: 2px 16px;
  background-color: #5cb85c;
  color: white;
}

/* Add Animation */
@-webkit-keyframes slideIn {
  from {bottom: -300px; opacity: 0}
  to {bottom: 0; opacity: 1}
}

@keyframes slideIn {
  from {bottom: -300px; opacity: 0}
  to {bottom: 0; opacity: 1}
}

@-webkit-keyframes fadeIn {
  from {opacity: 0}
  to {opacity: 1}
}

@keyframes fadeIn {
  from {opacity: 0}
  to {opacity: 1}
}
</style>
</head>
<body>

<h2>Bottom Modal</h2>

<!-- Trigger/Open The Modal -->
<button id="myBtn">Open Modal</button>

<!-- The Modal -->
```

```
<div id="myModal" class="modal">

  <!-- Modal content -->
  <div class="modal-content">
    <div class="modal-header">
      <span class="close">&times;</span>
      <h2>Modal Header</h2>
    </div>
    <div class="modal-body">
      <p>Some text in the Modal Body</p>
      <p>Some other text...</p>
    </div>
    <div class="modal-footer">
      <h3>Modal Footer</h3>
    </div>
  </div>

</div>

<script>
// Get the modal
var modal = document.getElementById("myModal");

// Get the button that opens the modal
var btn = document.getElementById("myBtn");

// Get the <span> element that closes the modal
var span = document.getElementsByClassName("close")[0];

// When the user clicks the button, open the modal
btn.onclick = function() {
  modal.style.display = "block";
}

// When the user clicks on <span> (x), close the modal
span.onclick = function() {
  modal.style.display = "none";
}

// When the user clicks anywhere outside of the modal, close it
window.onclick = function(event) {
  if (event.target == modal) {
    modal.style.display = "none";
  }
}
</script>

</body>
</html>
```

,, [How, to, CSS/JS, Modal](#)

From:

<http://rwiki.repia.com/> -

. - 2023.12

Permanent link:

http://rwiki.repia.com/doku.php?id=wiki:howto:how_to_-_css_js_modal&rev=1617948875



Last update: **2022/03/10 19:52**