CSS Navigation Bar

- description : CSS Vertical Navbar
- author :
- email : shlim@repia.com
- lastupdate : 2021-03-30

Vertical Navigation Bars

,   ,   <a>
.

ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; } li a { display: block; width: 60px; background-color: #dddddd; }

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

A background color is added to the links to show the link area.

Notice that the whole link area is clickable, not just the text.

- display: block; -   ,
                 ,   (,   ,   )   .
- width: 60px; -   . 60
               .

                                                  , <ul>   , <a>
                .
                                     .   .

ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; width: 60px; } li a { display: block; background-color: #dddddd; }

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

A background color is added to the links to show the link area.

Notice that the whole link area is clickable, not just the text.

Vertical Navigation Bar Examples

,   ,   .

ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; width: 200px; background-color: #f1f1f1; } li a { display: block; background-color: #dddddd; padding: 8px 16px; text-decoration: none; } /* Change the link color on hover */ li a:hover { background-color: #555; color: white; }

vertical Navigation Bar

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

Active/Current Navigation Link

"active"   ,   .

ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; width: 200px; background-color: #f1f1f1; } li a { display: block; background-color: #dddddd; padding: 8px 16px; text-decoration: none; } li a.active { background-color: #4caf50; color: white; } li a:hover:not(.active) { background-color: #555; color: white; }

vertical Navigation Bar

In this exmple, we create an "active" class with a green background color and a white text. The class is added to the "Home" link.

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

Center Links & Add Borders

text-align:center <li> <a> , .

border <ul> , navbar . navbar ,
 border-bottom .

ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; width: 200px; background-color: #f1f1f1; border: 1px solid #555; } li a { display: block; background-color: #dddddd; padding: 8px 16px; text-decoration: none; } li { text-align: center; border-bottom: 1px solid #555; } li:last-child { border-bottom: none; } li a.active { background-color: #4caf50; color: white; } li a:hover:not(.active) { background-color: #555; color: white; }

vertical Navigation Bar

In this exmple, we center the navigation links and add a border to the naviation bar.

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

Full-height Fixed Vertical NavBar

'sticky'( ) :

body { margin: 0; } ul { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; width: 25%; background-color: #f1f1f1; position: fixed; height: 100%; overflow: auto; /* border: 1px solid #555; */ } li a { display: block; color: #000; padding: 8px 16px; text-decoration: none; } li a.active { background-color: #4caf50; color: white; } li a:hover:not(.active) { background-color: #555; color: white; }

- Home
- News
- Contact
- About

Fixed Full-height Side Nav

Try to scroll this area, and see how the sidenav sticks to the page

Notice that this div element has a left margin of 25%. This is because the side navigation is set to 25% width. If you remove the margin, the sidenav will overlay/sit on top of this div.

Also notice that we have set overflow:auto to sidenav. This willl add a scrollbar when the sidenav is too long (for exmaple if it has over 50 links inside of it).

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

Some text...

, CSS, Vertical, Navbar