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CSS Pseudo-elements

```
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```

What are Pseudo-Elements?

```
CSS 가 (pseudo=element)
, .

•
    (before) (after)
```

Syntax

```
가 (pseudo-element) :

selector::pseudo-element {
  property: value;
}
```

The ::first-line Pseudo-element

```
p::first-line {
  color: #ff0000;
  font-variant: small-caps;
}
```

```
small caps ( ): ( )
```

```
Note: ::first-line 가
             first-line 가
              (font properties)
              (color properties)
              (background properties)
              (word-spacing)
              (letter-spacing)
                (text decoration)
              (vertical align)
                (text-decoration)
            (line-height)
           (clear)
               -::first-line
                                :first-line
                 가
          CSS3
                          (pseudo-elements)
      W3C가 가
                       (pseudo-classes) 가
                                                  (pseudo-elements)
               CSS2
                       CSS1 가
                                            가
                          CSS2
                                 CSS1 가
```

The ::first-letter Pseudo-element

```
::first-letter 가 가 ... 가 ...
```

```
p::first-letter {
  color: #ff0000;
  font-variant: ss-large;
}
```

Note: ::first-letter 가

first-letter 가

- (font properties)
- (color properties)
- (background properties)
- (margin properties)
- (padding properties)

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```
(border properties)
(text decoration)
(vertical align) - "float" "none"
(text-transform)
(line-height)
(float)
(clear)
```

Pseudo-element and CSS Classes

가 CSS :

Multiple Pseudo-elements

```
가 , xx-large red blue
```

```
p::first-letter {
  color: #ff0000;
  font-size: xx-large;
}

p::first-line {
  color: #0000ff;
  font-variant: small-caps;
}
```

CSS - The ::before Pseudo-element

```
::before 가 <h1>
```

h1::before { content: url(smiley.gif); }

This is a heading.

The ::before pseudo-element inserts content before the content of an element.

This is a heading.

CSS - The ::after Pseudo-element

```
::after 가
<h1>
```

```
<style>
h1::after {
  content: url(smiley.gif);
  }
</style>
```

CSS - The ::marker Pseudo-element

```
::marker 가 (list items) .
::marker { color: red; font-size: 23px; }
• Coffee
```

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- Tea
- Milk
- 1. First
- 2. Second
- 3. Third

Result

- Coffee
- Tea
- Milk



- First
- 2 Second
- Third

CSS - The ::selection Pseudo-element

::selection 가 가

::selection: color, background, cursor outline CSS

 $\hbox{::-moz-selection \{ color: red; background-color: yellow; \} ::selection \{ color: red; background-color: yellow; \} }$

Select some text on this page:

This is a paragraph.

This is some text in a div element.

Note:Firefox supports an alternative, the ::-moz-selection property.

Result



All CSS Pseudo Classes

Selector	Example	Example description			
::after	p::after				
::before	p::before				
::first-letter	p::first-letter				
::first-line	p::first-line				
::marker	::marker		(list items)	(marker)	
::selection	p::selection	가			

, CSS, Pseudo-elements

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Last update: 2022/03/10 19:52



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